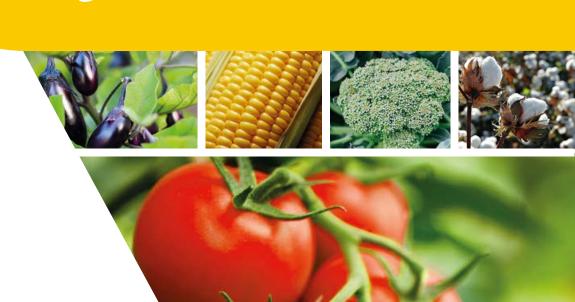


# Delfin®

**Biomanagement** 







## **Delfin**®

A granule formulation of *Bacillus* thuringiensis subspecies kurstaki strain SA-11, solids, spores and lepidopteran active toxins, for the suppression of a wide range of lepidopteran pests. *Delfin*® is a biological larvacide for resistance and residue management.

#### Why use *Delfin®*?

A natural biological larvicide highly effective for management of lepidopteran larvae.

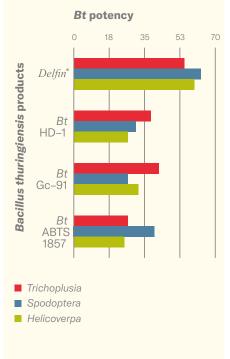
Features	Benefits	
Bacillus thuringiensis (Bt) is a beneficial soil bacteria highly adaptive to different environments	Deflin® can be used in a wide range of areas and environments	
Based on one of the first commercialised biocontrol actives	Well established and recognised biocontrol active	
Manufactured by bioproduct specialists Certis USA	Excellent formulation and extensively researched and tested. Ensures a high quality isolate with proven successful results	
Internationally recognised product	Delfin® has an extensive international label for the suppression and management of a wide range of lepidopteran larvae	
Versatile application, excellent compatibility and shelf life	Delfin® is very user friendly and easy to integrate into existing spray programs	
Isolate SA-11 contains an extensive cry toxin profile and potency factors	Delfin® is faster acting and more effective than Bt products with a less extensive profile	
Active compounds produced by <i>Bt</i> in <i>Delfin</i> are specifically toxic to lepidopteran larvae	Delfin® is target specific and has no effect on non-target beneficial insects	
Unique mode of action different from synthetic chemistry	Delfin® is an ideal tool for resistance management and IPM programs	
Non-toxic, completely natural and OMRI listed	Safe for applicators, consumers and the environment, has no withholding period and can be used in organic operations	

### How does *Delfin®* work?

Biological insecticides, or *Bt* bio-larvicides (based on *Bacillus thuringiensis*), are the most proven, widely used and successful of the known biological pesticides. Each *Bt* cell produces a unique crystalline proteins known as Cry toxins. These toxins cause mortality when ingested by pest larvae. Very specific gut enzymes, which only function in the alkaline conditions of the caterpillar gut, dissolve the crystals to form the toxin. This disrupts the pest's digestive tract causing the pest to stop eating and then die due to paralysis of the mid gut, osmotic shock and septicaemia. This process is depicted on the right.

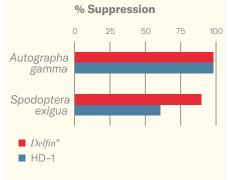
#### Trial data:

With regards to potency per *Bt* product, *Delfin*® outcompetes all other products tested when used against *Thrichoplusia* (e.g. Cabbage looper), *Spodoptera* (e.g. Armyworm) and *Helicoverpa* (e.g. Bollworm) species.

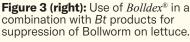


**Figure 1:** Relative potency of *Delfin*<sup>®</sup> against different Lepidoptera larvae compared to a range of other *Bt* active strains. Data supplied by Certis USA.

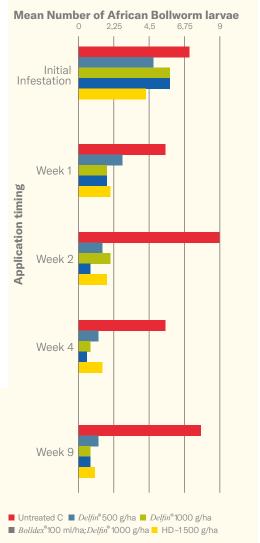
Delfin® performed above average in the control of Autographa gamma (Silver Y Moth) and Spodoptera exigua (Beet armyworm/Lesser Armyworm) lepidoptera larvae.



**Figure 2:** Control of Lepidoptera in veggies with commercially used *Bt* products in Spain, both products applied at 100 g/100 L. Data supplied by Certis USA.



In this trial *Delfin*<sup>®</sup> was applied on its own and in combination with *Bolldex*<sup>®</sup>. The results demonstrate the impact that a combination approach can have. Where the *Delfin*<sup>®</sup> application on its own achieved 88% suppression, when combined with *Bolldex*<sup>®</sup> control was increased to 90%



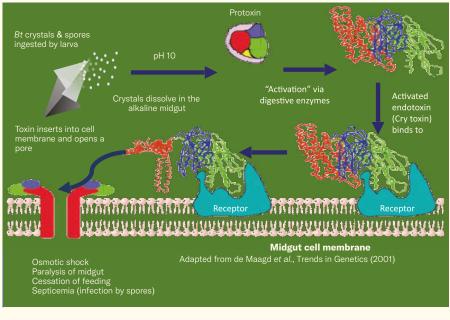


**Pictured above:** A target organism for *Delfin*<sup>®</sup> African Bollworm larvae.

Left: The vegetative cell of Bacillus thuringiensis. Visible inside is the active Bt crystal produced when the Bt spore forms inside the cell. These two components make up the active ingredients in any Bt based product.

Bt Crystal

Image below: The mode of action of Cry toxins within Delfin®





### Registered uses:

Pest	Crop	Dose rate	
African Bollworm (Helicoverpa armigera)	Lettuce	General application rate is 1 kg/ha.  Apply with detection of pest eggs and continue every 7–10 days.	
Tuta absoluta	Tomato		
<b>Available in:</b> 100 g, 1 kg,	30 kg	Refer to <i>Delfin®</i> label for detailed instructions.	

Registered, Marketed and Distributed by:



Certified by:



Manufactured by:

